

ANNEX A

Additional information on demographic and economic context, and health expenditure and financing

The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

Table A.1. Total population, mid-year, 1960 to 2011

Thousands

	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2011
Australia	10 275	12 507	14 695	17 065	19 153	22 065	22 323
Austria	7 048	7 467	7 549	7 678	8 012	8 390	8 421
Belgium	9 153	9 656	9 859	9 967	10 251	10 920	11 048
Canada	18 178	21 745	24 518	27 690	30 688	34 120	34 484
Chile	7 643	9 570	11 174	13 179	15 398	17 094	17 248
Czech Republic	9 602	9 858	10 304	10 333	10 272	10 497	10 496
Denmark	4 580	4 929	5 123	5 141	5 340	5 548	5 571
Estonia	1 211	1 359	1 477	1 569	1 369	1 340	1 340
Finland	4 430	4 606	4 780	4 986	5 176	5 363	5 388
France	45 684	50 772	53 880	56 709	59 062	62 927	63 249
Germany ¹	55 608	61 098	61 549	62 679	82 212	81 777	81 373
Greece	8 322	8 793	9 643	10 157	10 917	11 308	11 300
Hungary	9 984	10 338	10 711	10 374	10 211	10 000	9 993
Iceland	176	204	228	255	281	318	319
Ireland	2 829	2 957	3 413	3 514	3 805	4 520	4 575
Israel	2 150	2 958	3 878	4 660	6 289	7 624	7 749
Italy	50 200	53 822	56 434	56 719	56 942	60 483	60 724
Japan	93 419	103 721	117 061	123 613	126 927	128 058	127 799
Korea	25 012	32 241	38 124	42 869	47 008	49 410	49 779
Luxembourg	314	339	364	382	436	507	518
Mexico	37 877	50 785	67 384	83 971	98 439	108 396	109 220
Netherlands	11 487	13 039	14 150	14 952	15 926	16 615	16 718
New Zealand	2 382	2 828	3 170	3 390	3 858	4 366	4 404
Norway	3 581	3 876	4 086	4 241	4 491	4 889	4 952
Poland	29 561	32 526	35 578	38 031	38 256	38 517	38 526
Portugal	8 858	8 680	9 766	9 983	10 226	10 605	10 557
Slovak Republic	4 068	4 538	4 980	5 299	5 389	5 409	5 398
Slovenia	1 580	1 670	1 884	1 998	1 990	2 049	2 052
Spain	30 455	33 815	37 439	38 850	40 263	46 071	44 835
Sweden	7 485	8 043	8 311	8 559	8 872	9 378	9 447
Switzerland	5 328	6 181	6 319	6 712	7 184	7 828	7 912
Turkey	27 438	35 294	44 522	55 120	64 252	73 328	74 165
United Kingdom	52 371	55 633	56 331	57 238	58 888	61 344	61 760
United States	180 671	205 052	227 225	249 623	282 162	309 326	311 588
OECD (total)	768 959	870 899	965 909	1 047 508	1 149 946	1 230 391	1 235 233

1. Population figures for Germany prior to 1991 refer to West Germany.

Source: OECD Health Statistics 2013, <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/health-data-en>.


StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932919555>

Table A.2. **Share of the population aged 65 and over, 1960 to 2011**

	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2011
Australia	8.5	8.3	9.6	11.1	12.4	13.5	13.7
Austria	12.2	14.1	15.4	14.9	15.4	17.6	17.7
Belgium	12	13.4	14.3	14.9	16.8	17.2	17.3
Canada	7.5	7.9	9.4	11.3	12.6	14.2	14.7
Chile	4.8	5	5.5	6.1	7.2	9	9.3
Czech Republic	9.5	12.1	13.5	12.6	13.8	15.4	16.2
Denmark	10.6	12.3	14.4	15.6	14.8	16.6	17.1
Estonia	10.6	11.7	12.5	11.6	15.1	17	17.2
Finland	7.3	9.2	12	13.4	14.9	17.3	17.8
France	11.6	12.9	13.9	14	16.1	16.8	17.1
Germany	10.8	13.1	15.5	15.5	16.4	20.6	20.7
Greece	8.2	11.1	13.1	13.7	16.6	19.1	19.5
Hungary	9	11.6	13.4	13.3	15.1	16.7	16.8
Iceland	8.1	8.8	9.9	10.6	11.6	12.1	12.9
Ireland	11.1	11.1	10.7	11.4	11.2	11.6	12.2
Israel	5	6.7	8.6	9.1	9.8	9.9	10
Italy	9.3	10.9	13.1	14.9	18.3	20.3	21
Japan	5.7	7.1	9.1	12.1	17.4	23.2	23.3
Korea	2.9	3.1	3.8	5.1	7.2	11	11.4
Luxembourg	10.9	12.5	13.6	13.4	14.1	13.9	13.9
Mexico	3.4	4.6	4.3	4.1	4.7	5.8	6.1
Netherlands	9	10.2	11.5	12.8	13.6	15.4	15.9
New Zealand	8.7	8.4	9.7	11.2	11.8	13	13.3
Norway	11	12.9	14.8	16.3	15.2	15	15.2
Poland	5.8	8.2	10.1	10.1	12.2	13.6	13.9
Portugal	7.9	9.4	11.3	13.4	16.2	18.4	19
Slovak Republic	6.9	9.1	10.5	10.3	11.4	12.4	12.7
Slovenia	7.8	9.9	11.7	10.7	14	16.6	16.8
Spain	8.2	9.6	11	13.6	16.8	17	17.6
Sweden	11.8	13.7	16.3	17.8	17.3	18.3	19.3
Switzerland	10.2	11.4	13.8	14.6	15.3	17.4	17.1
Turkey	3.6	4.4	4.7	5.2	6.5	7.7	7.9
United Kingdom	11.7	13	15	15.7	15.8	15.8	16.2
United States	9.2	9.8	11.3	12.5	12.4	13.1	13.2
OECD34	8.6	9.9	11.4	12.1	13.5	15.1	15.4

Source: OECD Health Statistics 2013, <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/health-data-en>.

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932919574>

Table A.3. **GDP per capita in 2011 and average annual growth rates, 1970 to 2011**

	GDP per capita in USD PPP	Average annual growth rate per capita, in real terms				
	2011	1970-80	1980-90	1990-2000	2000-10	2010-11
Australia	44 201	1.3	1.5	2.4	1.7	2.2
Austria	42 186	3.5	2.1	2.2	1.1	2.3
Belgium	38 629	3.2	1.9	1.9	0.8	0.6
Canada	40 449	2.8	1.6	1.9	0.8	1.5
Chile	20 855	..	..	4.8	3.1	5.0
Czech Republic	26 209	..	..	0.6	3.2	1.8
Denmark	40 933	1.9	2.0	2.2	0.2	0.7
Estonia ¹	21 998	..	..	..	3.8	8.3
Finland	37 479	3.4	2.6	1.7	1.4	2.3
France	35 395	3.0	1.9	1.5	0.5	1.2
Germany ^{2, 3}	39 662	2.8	2.1	1.3	1.0	3.5
Greece	25 859	3.6	0.2	1.6	1.7	-7.0
Hungary ²	21 409	..	..	..	2.2	1.7
Iceland	36 611	5.2	1.6	1.5	0.9	2.6
Ireland	41 548	3.2	3.3	6.6	0.9	0.2
Israel	28 958	2.4	1.9	2.7	1.3	2.9
Italy	32 648	3.3	2.3	1.6	-0.2	0.0
Japan	33 843	3.2	4.1	0.9	0.7	-0.4
Korea	29 833	7.2	8.4	5.6	3.6	2.9
Luxembourg	88 781	1.9	4.5	3.6	1.2	-0.6
Mexico	17 446	3.6	-0.4	1.8	0.8	3.1
Netherlands	42 716	2.3	1.7	2.5	0.9	0.4
New Zealand	30 942	0.6	1.3	1.7	1.1	0.2
Norway	61 060	4.2	1.0	3.9	1.3	4.0
Poland	21 138	..	..	3.7	3.8	4.5
Portugal	25 588	3.5	3.0	2.7	0.3	-1.1
Slovak Republic ⁴	24 112	..	..	..	4.7	3.4
Slovenia	27 351	..	..	1.9	2.4	0.4
Spain	33 045	2.6	2.6	2.4	0.7	3.2
Sweden	41 461	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.6	2.9
Switzerland	51 227	1.0	1.6	0.4	0.9	0.8
Turkey	16 984	1.7	3.0	2.1	2.5	7.5
United Kingdom	36 158	1.8	2.6	2.5	1.3	0.3
United States	48 113	2.2	2.3	2.2	0.6	1.1
OECD	35 436	2.9	2.3	2.4	1.5	1.8

1. First year available 1993.

2. First year available 1991.

3. Data prior to 1991 refer to Western Germany.

4. First year available 1992.

Source: OECD Health Statistics 2013, <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/health-data-en>.


StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932919593>

Table A.4. Total expenditure on health per capita in 2011, average annual growth rates, 2000 to 2011

	Total health expenditure per capita in USD PPP	Annual growth rate per capita in real terms ¹				
		2011	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2000-11
Australia ²	3 800	2.2	3.6	0.0	..	2.7
Austria	4 546	3.2	2.1	0.5	0.0	1.8
Belgium ³	4 061	4.3	3.1	0.4	0.7	3.1
Canada	4 522	1.8	6.8	1.8	-0.3	3.0
Chile ⁴	1 568	3.0	12.2	4.3	6.6	7.1
Czech Republic	1 966	6.9	10.7	-4.3	2.8	4.7
Denmark	4 448	0.6	5.7	-2.4	-1.2	2.3
Estonia	1 303	12.6	-0.1	-6.9	1.2	5.3
Finland	3 374	3.1	0.5	0.8	2.5	3.5
France	4 118	0.7	2.6	0.7	0.8	1.8
Germany	4 495	3.5	4.4	2.5	1.6	2.1
Greece	2 361	2.6	-2.9	-11.4	-10.9	2.1
Hungary	1 689	-1.7	-3.2	5.4	-0.1	3.0
Iceland	3 305	-0.9	-1.4	-7.2	-0.4	0.6
Ireland	3 700	10.5	3.7	-9.0	-4.2	4.4
Israel	2 239	3.3	-1.6	3.2	3.5	1.7
Italy	3 012	2.6	-0.6	1.3	-2.0	1.2
Japan ²	3 213	3.5	4.7	4.9	..	3.0
Korea	2 198	4.7	7.7	8.6	4.0	8.7
Luxembourg ⁵	4 246	-3.4	4.0	..	..	0.7
Mexico ²	977	1.6	2.2	0.7	..	2.8
Netherlands	5 099	3.5	3.6	2.7	-0.7	4.7
New Zealand ³	3 182	6.6	7.9	0.6	1.0	3.8
Norway	5 669	2.7	1.6	-1.4	2.5	2.4
Poland	1 452	14.3	6.3	0.2	2.2	6.0
Portugal	2 619	2.1	2.6	2.0	-6.3	1.1
Slovak Republic ²	1 915	9.2	8.2	2.8	..	10.0
Slovenia	2 421	9.6	0.6	-2.6	0.2	2.9
Spain	3 072	4.7	2.8	-0.8	-0.1	3.3
Sweden	3 925	2.1	1.4	0.7	2.9	3.1
Switzerland	5 643	1.7	3.5	0.8	2.1	1.8
Turkey ⁶	906	-0.7	..	..	..	5.6
United Kingdom	3 405	3.6	5.6	-2.5	-1.1	4.0
United States	8 508	1.5	2.1	1.7	1.0	3.0
OECD	3 322	3.9	3.2	-0.2	0.3	3.4

1. Using national currency units at 2005 GDP price level.

2. Most recent year 2010.

3. Excluding investment.

4. CPI is used as deflator.

5. Most recent year 2009.

6. Most recent year 2008.

Source: OECD Health Statistics 2013, <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/health-data-en>.


StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932919612>

Table A.5. Public expenditure on health per capita in 2011, average annual growth rates, 2000 to 2011

	Public health expenditure per capita in USD PPP	Annual growth rate per capita in real terms ¹				
		2011	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11
Australia ²	2 578	2.7	4.6	-1.0	..	2.9
Austria	3 466	3.9	2.0	-0.1	0.5	1.9
Belgium ³	3 083	6.5	4.7	-0.9	1.8	3.3
Canada	3 183	2.2	7.4	1.6	-0.8	3.0
Chile ⁴	735	5.0	21.3	3.4	5.8	6.1
Czech Republic	1 655	3.5	12.6	-4.5	3.3	4.0
Denmark	3 795	0.9	6.2	-2.3	-1.0	2.5
Estonia	1 033	15.9	-3.4	-2.5	1.8	5.6
Finland	2 545	3.3	1.4	0.2	3.4	4.0
France	3 161	0.1	2.8	0.6	0.6	1.5
Germany	3 436	3.6	4.9	2.5	1.2	1.7
Greece	1 536	1.9	10.8	-13.4	-13.3	2.9
Hungary	1 098	-2.0	-5.2	4.0	0.3	2.2
Iceland	2 656	-0.8	-2.1	-8.9	-0.4	0.5
Ireland	2 477	10.0	-0.1	-12.7	-7.7	3.3
Israel	1 362	4.4	-0.2	1.7	3.3	1.4
Italy	2 345	3.5	-0.7	0.8	-2.8	1.7
Japan ²	2 638	4.8	4.9	5.6	..	3.2
Korea	1 217	4.3	11.4	8.1	1.9	9.6
Luxembourg ⁵	3 596	-3.4	7.7	..	..	0.9
Mexico ²	462	5.0	5.1	-1.2	..	3.0
Netherlands ⁶	4 055	4.4	4.5	2.8	-0.8	6.9
New Zealand ³	2 631	7.2	8.1	0.8	0.5	4.4
Norway	4 813	3.0	1.8	-1.2	2.7	2.7
Poland	1 021	16.5	6.1	-0.3	0.9	6.0
Portugal	1 703	0.0	4.6	1.1	-7.6	0.9
Slovak Republic ²	1 358	10.7	4.9	0.9	..	6.5
Slovenia	1 784	12.8	0.2	-2.3	-0.2	2.8
Spain	2 244	6.4	5.2	-1.5	-1.7	3.4
Sweden	3 204	2.2	1.4	0.7	3.1	2.7
Switzerland	3 661	12.1	4.2	0.4	1.5	3.3
Turkey ⁷	661	6.9	..	..	..	7.6
United Kingdom	2 821	4.7	7.6	-1.4	-1.9	4.4
United States	4 066	3.4	4.8	2.4	1.5	4.0
OECD	2 414	5.1	4.4	-0.7	-0.1	3.5

1. Using national currency units at 2005 GDP price level.

2. Most recent year 2010.

3. Excluding investment.

4. CPI is used as deflator.

5. Most recent year 2009.

6. Data refer to public current expenditure.

7. Most recent year 2008.

Source: OECD Health Statistics 2013, <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/health-data-en>.

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932919631>

Table A.6. Total expenditure on health, percentage of GDP, 1980 to 2011

	1980	1990	1995	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011
Australia	6.1	6.8	7.3	8.1	8.5	9.0	8.9	..
Austria	7.5 |	8.4	9.6	10.0	10.4	11.2	11.0	10.8
Belgium ¹	6.3	7.2 |	7.6	8.1 |	10.0	10.6	10.5	10.5
Canada	7.0	8.9	9.0	8.8	9.8	11.4	11.4	11.2
Chile	..	..	5.2	6.4	6.6	7.9	7.4	7.5
Czech Republic	..	4.4 |	6.7 |	6.3 |	6.9	8.0	7.4	7.5
Denmark	8.9	8.3	8.1	8.7 |	9.8	11.5	11.1	10.9
Estonia	..	..	..	5.3	5.0	7.0	6.3	5.9
Finland	6.3	7.7 |	7.8	7.2	8.4	9.2	9.0e	9.0e
France	7.0	8.4 |	10.4	10.1 |	11.0	11.7	11.7	11.6
Germany	8.4	8.3 |	10.1	10.4	10.8	11.8	11.5	11.3
Greece	5.9	6.7	8.7	8.0	9.7	10.2	9.5	9.1
Hungary	..	7.1 1991	7.3 |	7.2 |	8.4	7.7	8.0	7.9
Iceland	6.3	7.8	8.2	9.5	9.4	9.6	9.3	9.0
Ireland	8.1	6.0	6.6	6.1	7.6	10.0	9.3	8.9
Israel	7.7	7.1	7.6	7.5	7.9	7.7	7.7	7.7
Italy	..	7.7	7.1	7.9	8.7	9.4	9.4	9.2
Japan	6.4	5.8 |	6.8	7.6	8.2	9.5	9.6	..
Korea	3.6	3.9	3.7	4.3	5.6	7.1	7.3	7.4
Luxembourg	5.2	5.4 |	5.6 |	7.5	7.9	8.0	7.2	6.6
Mexico	..	4.4	5.1 |	5.1 |	5.9	6.4e	6.2e	..
Netherlands	7.4	8.0	8.3 |	8.0 |	10.9	11.9	12.1	11.9
New Zealand ¹	5.8	6.8	7.1	7.6	8.4	10.0	10.2	10.3
Norway	7.0	7.6 |	7.9 |	8.4 |	9.0	9.7	9.4	9.3
Poland	..	4.8	5.5	5.5 |	6.2	7.2	7.0	6.9
Portugal	5.1	5.7 |	7.5 |	9.3	10.4	10.8	10.8	10.2
Slovak Republic	..	..	5.8 1997	5.5 |	7.0	9.2	9.0 |	7.9
Slovenia	..	..	7.5	8.3 |	8.4	9.2	8.9	8.9
Spain	5.3	6.5	7.4 |	7.2 |	8.3	9.6	9.6	9.3
Sweden	8.9	8.2 |	8.0	8.2	9.1	9.9	9.5	9.5
Switzerland	7.2	8.0 |	9.3	9.9	10.9	11.0	10.9	11.0
Turkey	2.4	2.7	2.5 |	4.9	5.4	6.1 2008	..	..
United Kingdom	5.6	5.8	6.8	7.0	8.3	9.9	9.6	9.4
United States	9.0	12.4	13.7	13.7	15.8	17.7	17.7	17.7
OECD²	6.6	6.9	7.5	7.8	8.7	9.6²	9.4²	9.3²
Brasil	..	..	6.7	7.2	8.2	8.8	9.0	8.9
China	..	..	3.5	4.6	4.7	5.1	5.0	5.2
India	..	..	4.0	4.3	4.2	3.9	3.7	3.9
Indonesia	..	..	2.0	2.0	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.7
Russia	..	..	5.4	5.4	5.2	6.2	6.5	6.2
South Africa	..	..	7.4	8.3	8.8	8.7	8.7	8.5


| Break in the series.

e: Preliminary estimate

1. Excluding investment.

2. OECD average calculated with the most recent data available.

Source: OECD Health Statistics 2013, <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/health-data-en>; WHO Global Health Expenditure Database.

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932919650>



From:
Health at a Glance 2013
OECD Indicators

Access the complete publication at:
https://doi.org/10.1787/health_glance-2013-en

Please cite this chapter as:

OECD (2013), "Additional information on demographic and economic context, and health expenditure and financing", in *Health at a Glance 2013: OECD Indicators*, OECD Publishing, Paris.

DOI: https://doi.org/10.1787/health_glance-2013-81-en

This work is published under the responsibility of the Secretary-General of the OECD. The opinions expressed and arguments employed herein do not necessarily reflect the official views of OECD member countries.

This document and any map included herein are without prejudice to the status of or sovereignty over any territory, to the delimitation of international frontiers and boundaries and to the name of any territory, city or area.

You can copy, download or print OECD content for your own use, and you can include excerpts from OECD publications, databases and multimedia products in your own documents, presentations, blogs, websites and teaching materials, provided that suitable acknowledgment of OECD as source and copyright owner is given. All requests for public or commercial use and translation rights should be submitted to rights@oecd.org. Requests for permission to photocopy portions of this material for public or commercial use shall be addressed directly to the Copyright Clearance Center (CCC) at info@copyright.com or the Centre français d'exploitation du droit de copie (CFC) at contact@cfcopies.com.