

**Gross domestic expenditure on R&D**  
As a percentage of GDP

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Australia	1.72	..	1.99	..	2.24	..	..	..
Austria	2.24	2.46 <sup>c</sup>	2.44	2.51	2.67 <sup>c,p</sup>	2.72	2.76 <sup>c,p</sup>	2.76 <sup>p</sup>
Belgium	1.86	1.83	1.86	1.89	1.97	2.03	1.99 <sup>p</sup>	..
Canada	2.07	2.04	2.00	1.96	1.86	1.92	1.80 <sup>p</sup>	..
Chile	..	..	..	0.33	0.39	..	..	..
Czech Republic	1.20	1.35	1.49	1.48	1.41	1.48	1.56	..
Denmark	2.48	2.46	2.48	2.58	2.85	3.06	3.06 <sup>c</sup>	..
Estonia	0.85	0.93	1.13	1.08	1.28	1.43	1.62 <sup>p</sup>	..
Finland	3.45	3.48	3.48	3.47	3.70	3.92	3.87	..
France	2.16	2.11	2.11	2.08	2.12	2.26	2.26 <sup>p</sup>	..
Germany	2.50	2.51	2.54	2.53	2.69	2.82	2.82 <sup>c</sup>	..
Greece	0.56 <sup>c</sup>	0.60	0.59 <sup>c</sup>	0.60 <sup>c</sup>	..	..	..	..
Hungary	0.88	0.94	1.01	0.98	1.00	1.17	1.16	..
Iceland	..	2.77	2.99	2.68	2.64 <sup>p</sup>	..	..	..
Ireland	1.22	1.24	1.24	1.28	1.45	1.74 <sup>c</sup>	1.79 <sup>c,p</sup>	..
Israel <sup>1</sup>	4.29	4.42	4.50	4.84	4.77	4.46 <sup>p</sup>	4.40 <sup>p</sup>	..
Italy	1.09	1.09	1.13	1.17	1.21	1.26	1.26 <sup>p</sup>	..
Japan	3.17	3.32	3.40	3.44	3.45	3.36	..	..
Korea	2.68	2.79	3.01	3.21	3.36	3.56	3.74	..
Luxembourg	1.63	1.56	1.66	1.58 <sup>c</sup>	1.57	1.66	1.63 <sup>p</sup>	..
Mexico	0.40	0.41	0.39	0.37	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	1.93	1.90	1.88	1.81	1.77	1.82	1.83 <sup>p</sup>	..
New Zealand	..	1.14	..	1.19	..	1.30	..	..
Norway	1.57	1.51	1.48	1.59	1.58	1.78	1.69 <sup>p</sup>	..
Poland	0.56	0.57	0.56	0.57	0.60	0.68	0.74	..
Portugal	0.75 <sup>c</sup>	0.78	0.99 <sup>c</sup>	1.17	1.50	1.64	1.59 <sup>p</sup>	..
Slovak Republic	0.51	0.51	0.49	0.46	0.47	0.48	0.63	..
Slovenia	1.39	1.44	1.56	1.45	1.65	1.86	2.11 <sup>p</sup>	..
Spain	1.06	1.12	1.20	1.27	1.35	1.38	1.37 <sup>p</sup>	..
Sweden	3.58	3.56	3.68	3.40	3.70 <sup>c</sup>	3.61	3.43 <sup>c</sup>	..
Switzerland	2.90	..	..	..	2.99	..	..	..
Turkey	0.52	0.59	0.58	0.72	0.73	0.85	0.84	..
United Kingdom	1.68	1.73	1.75	1.78	1.77 <sup>c</sup>	1.85 <sup>c</sup>	1.77 <sup>p</sup>	..
United States	2.55	2.59	2.64	2.70	2.84	2.90	..	..
EU27	1.73	1.74	1.77	1.77	1.84	1.92 <sup>p</sup>	1.91 <sup>p</sup>	..
OECD Total	2.18	2.22	2.25	2.28	2.35	2.40 <sup>p</sup>	..	..

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Note: Country specific footnotes are available at <http://www.oecd.org/dataoecd/21/22/49501885.pdf>

1. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

c) National estimate or projection adjusted, if necessary, by the Secretariat to meet OECD norms

p) Provisional

Source: Main Science and Technology Indicators, OECD Science, Technology and R&D Statistics

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